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# **DoJSON Documentation**

***Release 1.3.2***

**Invenio collaboration**

**Aug 07, 2017**



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# CHAPTER 1

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## About

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DoJSON is a simple Pythonic JSON to JSON converter.



## CHAPTER 2

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### Installation

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DoJSON is on PyPI so all you need is:

```
$ pip install dojson
```





## CHAPTER 3

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### Documentation

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Documentation is readable at <https://dojson.readthedocs.io/> or it can be built using Sphinx:

```
$ pip install dojson[docs]
$ python setup.py build_sphinx
```



## CHAPTER 4

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### Testing

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Running the test suite is as simple as:

```
$ python setup.py test
```



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## Example

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A simple example on how to convert MARCXML to JSON:

```
from dojson.contrib.marc21.utils import create_record, split_stream
from dojson.contrib.marc21 import marc21
[marc21.do(create_record(data)) for data in split_stream(open('/tmp/data.xml', 'r'))]
```

## User's Guide

This part of the documentation will show you how to get started in using DoJSON.

### Usage

DoJSON is a simple Pythonic JSON to JSON converter.

The main goal of this package is to help with managing a set of rules for manipulation of Python dictionaries with focus on JSON serialization. Each rule is associated with regular expression and key. The regular expression has to match a key in the source mapping and produces a new value that is added to the output mapping under the new key.

### Initialization

First create an *Overdo* object that is holding the index with rules.

```
>>> import dojson
>>> simple = dojson.Overdo()
```

Next step is to create rules that will manipulate a source object.

```
>>> @simple.over('first', '^.*st$')
... def first(self, key, value):
...     return value + 1
```

```
>>> @simple.over('second', '^.*nd$')
... def second(self, key, value):
...     return value + 2
```

And now we can try to match the source object and produce new data.

```
>>> data = simple.do({'1st': 1, '2nd': 2})
>>> assert 2 == data['first']
>>> assert 4 == data['second']
```

### Command line interface

Command line interface script is installed as `dojson`.

The easiest way to get started by applying already registered rule to a JSON data.

```
{"245__": {"a": "Test title"}}
```

DoJSON comes with set of rules for processing MARC21 fields.

```
$ echo '{"245__": {"a": "Test title"}}' | dojson do marc21
{"title_statement": {"title": "Test title"}}
```

Sometimes one can get input with fields that does not match any rule. To get such a list of fields one can use the `missing` command.

```
$ echo '{"999__": {"a": "Test title"}}' | dojson missing marc21
999__
```

The usual problem comes with reading different file formats such as XML.

```
<?xml version='1.0' encoding='UTF-8'?>
<collection xmlns="http://www.loc.gov/MARC21/slim">
  <record>
    <datafield tag="245" ind1=" " ind2=" ">
      <subfield code="a">Test title</subfield>
    </datafield>
  </record>
</collection>
```

You can specify registered loader using `-l <NAME>` argument. Save the above example as `example.xml` and check following command.

```
$ dojson -i example.xml -l marcxml do marc21
{"title_statement": {"title": "Test title"}}
```

In similar way it is possible to specify different output serializer (`-d`).

```
$ echo '{"title_statement": {"title": "Test title"}}' | \
dojson -d marcxml do marc21
<?xml version='1.0' encoding='UTF-8'?>
<collection xmlns="http://www.loc.gov/MARC21/slim">
  <record>
    <datafield tag="245" ind1=" " ind2=" ">
      <subfield code="a">Test title</subfield>
    </datafield>
```

```
</record>
</collection>
```

## Command chaining

This makes JSON manipulation even easier. For first example see `schema` command that accept string argument containing URL of JSON-Schema that should be added to `$schema` field.

```
$ dojson -i example.xml -l marcxml do marc21 \
  schema http://example.org/schema/marc21.json
... "schema": "http://example.org/schema/marc21.json" ...
```

Second example shows easy verification that rules produce an identity function.

```
$ dojson -l marcxml -d marcxml do marc21 do to_marc21 < example.xml | \
  diff - example.xml
```

## Extensibility

New commands, loaders, dumpers, or rules can be provided via entry points.

- `dojson.cli` commands that return a processor accepting an iterator;
- `dojson.cli.load` functions expecting a stream and returning Python dict or iterator;
- `dojson.cli.dump` functions expecting a Python object and returning `str`;
- `dojson.cli.rule` instances of `dojson.overdo.Overdo` with loaded rules.

## API Reference

If you are looking for information on a specific function, class or method, this part of the documentation is for you.

### API

Do JSON translation.

**class** `dojson.overdo.Index` (*rules=None, flags=0, branch\_size=99*)

Index implementation based on build-in Python SRE module.

**query** (*key*)

Return data matching the key.

**class** `dojson.overdo.Overdo` (*bases=None, entry\_point\_group=None*)

Translation index.

**build** ()

Build.

**do** (*blob, ignore\_missing=True, exception\_handlers=None*)

Translate blob values and instantiate new model instance.

Raises `MissingRule` when no rule matched and `ignore_missing` is `False`.

### Parameters

- **blob** – dict-like object on which the matching rules are going to be applied.
- **ignore\_missing** – Set to `False` if you prefer to raise an exception `MissingRule` for the first key that it is not matching any rule.
- **exception\_handlers** – Give custom exception handlers to take care of non-standard codes that are installation specific.

Changed in version 1.0.0: `ignore_missing` allows to specify if the function should raise an exception.

Changed in version 1.1.0: `exception_handlers` allows to set custom handlers for non-standard MARC codes.

**missing** (*blob*)

Return keys with missing rules.

**over** (*name*, *\*source\_tags*)

Register creator rule.

### Errors

Define all DoJSON exceptions.

**exception** `dojson.errors.DoJSONException`

Parent for all DoJSON exceptions.

New in version 1.0.0.

**exception** `dojson.errors.IgnoreItem`

The corresponding item from the current iterable has been ignored.

New in version 1.3.0.

**exception** `dojson.errors.IgnoreKey`

The corresponding key has been ignored.

New in version 0.2.0.

**exception** `dojson.errors.MissingRule`

Raise when no matching rule was found.

New in version 1.0.0.

### CLI

Define chainable commands for processing loaded data.

`dojson.cli.command.process_do = <click.core.Command object>`

Process data using given rule.

`dojson.cli.command.process_missing = <click.core.Command object>`

List fields with missing rules.

`dojson.cli.command.process_schema = <click.core.Command object>`

Add \$schema to an item.

Utility function to manage CLI entry points

`dojson.cli.utils.open_entry_point (group_name)`

Open entry point.



```
dojson.cli.utils.with_plugins(group_name)
```

Register external CLI commands.

## Contrib

There are set of rules to manage translation from other formats.

## MARC21

MARC standards based on [www.loc.gov/marc/](http://www.loc.gov/marc/).

## Additional Notes

Notes on how to contribute, legal information and changes are here for the interested.

## Contributing

Bug reports, feature requests, and other contributions are welcome. If you find a demonstrable problem that is caused by the code of this library, please:

1. Search for [already reported problems](#).
2. Check if the issue has been fixed or is still reproducible on the latest *master* branch.
3. Create an issue with **a test case**.

If you create a feature branch, you can run the tests to ensure everything is operating correctly:

```
$ python setup.py test
...
===== 31 passed, 23 skipped in 1.37 seconds =====
```

You can also test your feature branch using Docker:

```
$ docker-compose build
$ docker-compose run web python setup.py test
$ docker-compose run web python setup.py build_sphinx
$ docker-compose run web pydocstyle --match-dir='dojson'
```

## Changes

### Version 1.3.2 (released 2017-08-07):

- Removes experimental warning from MARC21 Undo feature.

### Version 1.3.1 (released 2017-03-14):

#### Bug fixes

- Removes duplicate fields in MARC 21 JSON Schemas (closes #189).

### Version 1.3.0 (released 2017-02-14):

#### New features

- Adds the possibility to skip individual items when using the *for\_each\_value* decorator by raising the *IgnoreElement* exception.
- Adds *@flatten* decorator that joins iterable results. (#147)
- Adds to\_marc21 conversion functions.

#### Improved features

- Updates MARC21 schema and conversion functions to the latest Library of Congress standard.
- Clarifies in its docstring that *force\_list* may returns a tuple, not a list. (#154)
- Adds order to existing marc21 conversion functions.
- Updates authority schema with new fields and corrects some existing ones.

#### Bug fixes

- Addresses issues with STDIN encoding on Python 3.
- Removes *@utils.for\_each\_value decorator* from conversion function for MARC21 field 044, which is not repeatable. (#181)
- Adds *tuples* to recogines types in *reverse\_force\_list* so it behaves correctly as an inverse fuction to *force\_list*.
- Adds missing default argument to *\_\_deepcopy\_\_* method on GroupableOrderedDict. (#167)
- Implements GroupableOrderedDict.*\_\_repr\_\_*() so that *eval(repr(god)) == god*. (#162)
- Removes invalid check for length of yielded value causing exception when value is dictionary with one item. (#150)
- Removes list definition from *main\_entry\_uniform\_title* as according to Library of Congress is a non repeatable field.
- Removes invalid subfield from *data/test\_7.xml*.

### Version 1.2.1 (released 2016-05-02):

#### Improved features

- Improves support for *leader* field conversion to and from MARC21 and adds JSON Schema for this field. (#133)
- Adds conversion support for *leader* field in authority records, as well as schema support.
- Adds support for dashes in keys. (#139)

### Bug fixes

- Fixes bug in string formatting, and pads integer fields with zeros (as per MARC standard).
- Removes list definition from *main\_entry\_personal\_name* as according to Library of Congress is a non repeatable field.

### Version 1.2.0 (released 2016-03-21):

#### Incompatible changes

- Removes automatic wrapping to *<collection/>* for single record passed to *dumps\_etree*.

#### Improved features

- Adds new argument to specify namespace prefix in generated MARCXML.

### Version 1.1.1 (released 2016-03-15):

#### Bug fixes

- Adds missing schemas for fields bd388, bd370, bd348, bd884.

### Version 1.1.0 (released 2016-03-10):

#### Incompatible changes

- Moves *-load* and *-dump* options to global group.

#### New features

- Adds *schema* command to enhance JSON with '\$schema' field. (#73)
- Adds rules and schemas for MARC 21 Format for Authority Data. (#7)
- Adds rules and schemas for MARC 21 Format for Holdings Data. (#21)
- Adds support for parsing *<leader/>* tag in MARCXML.
- Adds new parameter *exception\_handlers* to *dojson.Overdo.do* and *dojson.contrib.to\_marc21.model.Underdo.do*. It can be given to the translation process to deal with non-standard fields in a custom way (#26).
- Adds new utility *map\_order* function to ease renaming of subfields.

#### Improved features

- Adds more detailed usage examples. (#117)
- Refactors CLI to allow commands chaining.
- Adds support preserving the order of subfields.

## Bug fixes

- Fixes support for Python 3.5.1.

## Version 1.0.0 (released 2016-01-14):

### Incompatible changes

- Removes support for single key matching multiple rules. Please make your rules mutually exclusive!
- controlfields 00x are expected to be the element or a list of multiple elements.

### New features

- Adds new keyword argument *ignore\_missing* to *Overdo.do* method to specify if method should raise *MissingRule* exception when there is no matching rule for a key.
- Adds new CLI option *-strict* to the *do* command that sets the *ignore\_missing* argument to *False*. (#51)
- MARC XML serialization from *to\_marc21*.

### Improved features

- Adds support for Python 3+.
- Uses an *OrderedDict* to let the external tools working on *dict* (like json) behave correctly.
- All results from rules using *for\_each\_value* decorator are being automatically extended. This is useful for repeatable MARC21 fields with different indicators. (#53)
- Records are stored in an immutable sorted structure which enables to keep the intended order while offering easy ways to access, index and manipulate.
- Adds two records to be tested.
- Reorders some of the assertion: *expected == actual*.

## Version 0.4.0 (released 2015-11-18):

### New features

- Improves *dojson.contrib.marc2.utils.load()* to read the input by iterating of the open stream, rather than loading it all in memory in one go. (#45) (#46)
- Renames *OverUndo* to *Underdo* following same name convention as for *Overdo*.

### Bug fixes

- Fixes indicator extraction from value in *Underdo* model.

**Version 0.3.0 (released 2015-11-09):****New features**

- Adds **experimental** rules for converting human readable JSON into a JSON representation of the MARC21 Format.
- Adds *do* and *missing* commands for *dojson* command line interface (see *dojson --help* for more information).

**Improved features**

- Adds missing mapping for the first indicator of field 856.

**Version 0.2.0 (released 2015-10-07):****New features**

- Adds the possibility to use base DoJSON model so the rules are “inherited” from them.
- Adds new decorator *ignore\_value* that remove the key in the resulting json for None value.

**Improved features**

- Uses entry points instead of plain imports to load the creator rules.

**Bug fixes**

- Removes calls to `PluginManager consider_setuptools_entrypoints()` removed in PyTest 2.8.0.

**Version 0.1.1 (released 2015-07-27):**

- Sorts and removes duplicated enum values.
- Swaps wrongly defined repeatable and non-repeatable subfields. (#23)
- Addresses issue when allowed indicators where defined as a range. (#22)

**Version 0.1.0 (released 2015-07-03):**

- Initial public release.

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